

Collocations

المتلازمات هي كلمات تأتي مع بعضها البعض لتكون مصطلح (تحفظ كما هي)

Establish /lose / maintain/make	contact	ينشئ/ يفقد/ يحافظ على الاتصال
Deliver / pass on	a/the message	يسلم/يمرر رسالة
Convey / Spread	An important message	يوصل/ينشر رسالة مهمة
Lose	Touch with (somebody)	يفقد اتصال او التواصل مع شخص
Stay	In touch	يبقى على تواصل
Release / manage	emotions	يطلق العنان لعواطفه / يتحكم او يدير عواطفه
Come / get	Into conflict	يدخل في صراع

Two verbs collocate in each case. Circle the **wrong verb**.

You've got to learn how to **release/ carry / manage** your emotions positively.

2. It's unlikely we will ever **deliver/make/establish** contact with aliens.

3. The article aims to **convey / process / spread / carry** an important message.

4. I don't want to **come / get / turn** into conflict with anybody.

5. I don't want to lose with my friends. (**contact/ knowledg/ touch**)

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صارت على تطبيق دبرني

Phrasal verbs (Ph v) → (Verb + Preposition)

أشباه الجملة الفعلية (فعل + حرف جر)

Phrasal verb	Definiton
Point out	to tell something you think they don't know لإخبار شيء تعتقد أنهم لا يعرفونه
Make out	to see something with difficulty لرؤية شيء بصعوبة
Wipe out	to destroy something completely تمامًا لتدمير شيء
Spill out	to explain something very clearly تام لشرح شيء بوضوح
Figure out	to solve a problem لحل مشكلة
Get across	to successfully communicate a message / an idea لتوصيل رسالة / فكرة بنجاح
Bring about	to cause something happen للتسبب في حدوث شيء / يسبب
Come across	to meet or find something by chance لمقابلة أو العثور على شيء بالصدفة
Take in	to understand and remember somrthing you're told لفهم وتذكر شيء قيل لك
Pick up	to recieve a broadcast لتلقي بث / يستلم خبر / يلتقط اشارة

يتم حفظ أشباه الجمل الفعلية ومعانيها باللغتين العربية والانجليزية
(لكثرة الامثلة عليها)

Complete the phrasal verbs with prepositions.

- Figure (how to so smth.) يكتشف كيف
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- Point (mistakes.) يشير الى الاخطاء
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- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 3. Spell (how to do smth.)
كيف يفعل شيء | يشرح بوضوح تام |
| 4. Pick (Signals.)
اشارات | يلتقط أو يتلقى |
| 5. Strike (a conversation.)
الاخرين | يبدأ محادثة مع |
| 6. Get (information.)
معلومات | يوصل بوضوح |
| 7. Wipe (animals.)
الحيوانات مثلا | يمحو وجود |
| 8. Speed (your plans.)
بخطته | يسرع أو يعجل |

Answers: 1.out 2. out 3. out 4. up 5. up 6. across 7. out 8.up

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box below.

Pick up	Bring about	Point out	Make out	Wipe out	Get across	Spell out	Come across	Figure out	Take in
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- I was embarrassed when he that I had made some basic mistakes.
- It was cloudy, but he could still the distant star.
- I an interesting article about space exploration the other day.
- Technology has Many changes in the way we live.
- That why I've been trying to to you, but you won't listen.
- It took me ages to exactly how to use telescope.
- You don't understand? Do I have to What I mean?
- Are we actual signals , or is it just random space noise?
- When the europeans arrived in mexico, they brought a disease which 15 million aztecs.

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10. After discussion, Tim realised that he anything she said. He was completely confused.

Answers: 1. pointed out 2. make out 3. came across 4. brought about 5. get across 6. figure out 7. spell out 8. picking up 9. wiped out 10. hadn't taken in

Complete the second sentence using the word in bold so that it means the same as the first one. Use no more than five words, including the word in bold." (Use the correct tense)

انتبه لما تحته خط في السؤال فهو الدلالة على الجملة الفعلية الصحيحة

1. I found it hard to **understand** what the physics teacher was talking about. (FIGURE)

I found what the physics teacher was talking about.

2. You must **explain your idea very clearly** so he understands. (SPELL)

You must your idea so he understands.

3. Mary has **drawn my attention** to a problem. (POINT)

Mary problem to me.

4. I couldn't **process** so much information. (TAKE)

I all the information.

5. The arrival of aliens could **cause** panic. (ABOUT)

The arrival of aliens could

Answers: 1. it hard to figure out 2. spell out your idea / spell your idea out

3. has pointed out 4. couldn't take in 5. bring about panic

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أشبه جمل فعلية أخرى مطلوبة فقط معنى باللغة العربية:

يتركب/ يجمع/ يؤلف **Put together** يمرر **Pass on**

يخرج لبرهة من الزمن **Step out: to go out** يتضح/ يتبين **Turn out**

يستوعب **Take in: Process/ include**

Examples:

- The job **turned out** to be harder than we thought.
- The house they had offered us **turned out** to be a tiny apartment.
- I'm just going to **step out** for a few minutes.

<u>making a favourable impression</u>	ترك انطباع إيجابي
<u>strike up a conversation</u>	يبدأ محادثة
<u>have a laugh</u>	يضحك
<u>pay them a compliment</u>	تجامل او تمدح
<u>make small talk</u>	يدرّش
create a bond	ينشئ رابطة
<u>come across as</u>	يبدو
<u>hit it off</u>	تلفت او تتوافق معهم
<u>take to you</u>	يتقبل

Study the phrases highlighted in the article. Then complete the second sentence so that means the same as the first, including the word given in capitals

1. He started talking to her in the hallway. (STRUCK)

With her in the hallway.....He

2. She gave the impression of being very self-confident. (ACROSS)

She.being very self-confident.

3. Abeer commented on how nice his shoes were. (PAID)

Abeer .. about his shoes.

4. I immediately liked him. (TOOK)

immediately.....I

5. We found it really funny. (LAUGH)

about it..... We really ..

6. I didn't really like her friends when I met them. (OFF)

with her friends when I met them..... I didn't really..

Answers: 1.struck up a conversation 2. came across as 3. paid him a compliment 4. took to him 5. had a laugh 6. hit it off

Match the two parts of the sentences.

1. Sharing a house creates a strong.....→ bond between young people at university.
2. My tutor and I really hit it.....→ off, so I'm looking forward to our lessons together.
3. My friends and I always have.....→ a laugh when we get together.
4. I met our new neighbours and I took.....→ to them immediately.
5. I'm not good at making.....→ small talk and I often end up saying silly things.
6. Although I may come across..... → a confident person, I'm actually quite shy.
7. Thankfully, Jenna made.....→ a favourable impression on her new tutor.
8. I always try to strike up.....→ a conversation when I meet someone.

المصطلحات

Idioms

- **An idiom:** is a fixed phrase that has a special meaning which is different from usual meaning of the individual words.

التعابير الاصطلاحية: هي عبارة ثابتة تحمل معنى خاصًا يختلف عن المعنى المعتاد للكلمات الفردية.

- Idioms rarely translate exactly into another language.

التعابير الاصطلاحية نادرًا ما تُترجم بدقة إلى لغة أخرى.

- Many idioms describe an image. If you can visualise the image – or even draw it – that might help you to remember and learn the idiom.

العديد من التعابير الاصطلاحية تصف صورة. إذا كنت تستطيع تصور الصورة – أو حتى رسمها – فقد يساعدك ذلك في تذكر التعبير وتعلمه.

- مصطلح شعبي يستخدمه أهل اللغة الناطقين بها

Idiom	Definiton
Jump down (somebody's) <u>throat</u>	to react angrily to something someone has said أن ترد بغضب على شيء قاله شخص ما (دق بخناقه)
Put (somebody) <u>on the spot</u>	to embarrass someone by forcing them to answer a difficult question أن تُخرج شخصًا عن طريق إجباره على الإجابة على سؤال صعب (حطني بوز مدفع)
<u>Fire</u> questions at (someone)	ask someone a lot of questions quickly أن تطرح على شخص العديد من الأسئلة بسرعة (بطخ علي أسئلة)
Refuse to let (something) <u>drop</u>	to not stop talking about a particular subject حمل تطبيق دبرني على تلفونك كل الاسئلة المقترحة و اوراق العمل

أن لا تتوقف عن الحديث عن موضوع معين (مش تارك
هالموضوع)

Insist on having the last
word

to have to make the final point in a discussion

يجب ان تكون من يقول الكلمة الأخيرة في المناقشة (تصر
على الكلمة الاخيرة)

Not get a word in
edgeways

be unable to say anything because someone else is
talking all the time

أن تكون غير قادر على قول أي شيء لأن شخصًا آخر يتحدث
طوال الوقت (مش قادر أحكي ولا كلمة)

Match the situations (a ~ f) with idioms (1 - 6) from the previous exercise:

1. Throw / **Fire** questions at someone.
2. insist on having the last say / **word**.
3. put someone **on** / in the spot.
4. jump down somebody's neck / **throat**.
5. not get a word in **edgeways** / sideways.
6. refuse to let something **drop** / stop.

Choose the correct words to complete the idioms.

1. The boss asked me to say who I thought was to blame. It was so embarrassing!.....
2. You always have to be the last one to speak, don't you?
3. I told him I didn't want to talk about it anymore, but he wouldn't stop
4. He just kept asking me one thing after another for what seemed like ages
5. When I told her, I was going to be a few minutes late, she got really angry!
6. She talked so much that I didn't manage to say anything at all during lunch.

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Answers: a. put me on the spot b. insist on having the last word c. refuse to let something drop d. fire questions at me. e. jump down my throat. f. not get a word in edgewise.

SYNONYMS: ADJECTIVES IDENTIFYING EMOTIONS

مترادفات: الصفات التي تحدد العواطف

Annoyed	منزعج	Exasperated	ساخط (في غاية الانزعاج)
Confused	مرتبك	Bewildered	حائر (في حيرة كبيرة)
Frightened	خائف	Terrified	مذعور (مرعوب)
Furious	غاضب	Livid	في غاية الغضب
Nervous	متوتر	Tense	مشدود الاعصاب (متشنج)
Sad	حزين	Devastated	محطم / مدملا (حزين للغاية)
Surprised	مدهش	Extremely upset	مذهول
Thrilled	متحمس	Astonished	مبتهج (طاير من الفرح)
		Ecstatic	

Write synonyms (ending in — ed) for each of these adjectives.

- totally confused - → **bewildered**
- intelligent or made in a complicated way - → **sophisticated** معقد (رقيق الثقافة)
- extremely upset - → **devastated**
- annoyed - → **exasperated**
- very frightened → **terrified**
- Extremely happy → **ecstatic**

Complete the sentences with the adjectives from the box below.

Exasperated	Livid	Terrified	Devastated	Astonished	Ecstatic
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- I'm completely about my exam results — I never thought I'd do so well!
- He has no idea how he got home last night. He feels completely

3. She was absolutely..... when she found out he had cheated in the exam again.
4. She felt very..... as she waited for her job interview.
5. He's..... that someone will find out his secret.
6. Nothing is changing and he is becoming more and more about the situation.

ANSWERS: 1. ecstatic 2. bewildered 3. livid 4. tense 5. Terrified
6. exasperated

Expressing emotions

مهم جداً: هذه التعبيرات تحفظ غيباً وترتيب كلماتها وعن ماذا تعبر. (سؤال الوزارة)
أما ترتيب جمل أو أكمل التعبير الاتي أو ما هي الوظيفة من استخدام هذا التعبير

I can use fixed phrases to express emotions:

التعبير عن القلق Expressing anxiety	
1. It's been keeping me up at night. لقد أبقاني مستيقظاً في الليل	2. I'm worried sick about my mum's health. أنا قلق جداً بشأن صحة والدتي
التعبير عن الارتياح Expressing relief	
1. I can breathe a sigh of relief now. يمكنني الآن أن أتنفس الصعداء.	2. That's a weight off my mind هذه حمولة ثقيلة قد زالت عن كاهلي
التعبير عن الانزعاج والاحباط Expressing annoyance and frustration	
1. The noise is driving me up the wall الضجيج يجعلني أشعر بالجنون	2. His loud laugh really gets on my nerves. ضحكته العالية تثير أعصابي.
3. I've had it up to here with your complaints لقد وصلت إلى أقصى حد من شكواك.	
التعبير عن الدهشة وعدم التصديق Expressing surprise or disbelief	
1. You've got to be kidding me! لا بد أن تكون مازحاً!	2. Get out of here! اخرج عن هنا!
3. Who would have thought it? من كان يظن ذلك؟	
التعبير عن الحزن Expressing sadness	
1. I'm feeling a bit down in the dumps. أشعر بشيء من الكآبة.	2. I'm feeling a bit blue أشعر بشيء من الحزن.
3. I'm heartbroken. قلبي مكسور.	
التعبير عن المتعة والسعادة (الفرح الشديد) Expressing enjoyment or happiness	
1. I'm walking on air! أنا أمشي على السحاب!	2. I can't stop smiling! لا أستطيع التوقف عن الابتسام!

Replace the underlined words with phases from the speaking box and suitable responses in the previous exercise

1. A: I'm extremely concerned about my cat — she isn't very well.
B: That's awful. It's horrible when a pet is sick.
2. A: I've got to give a presentation in-class next week. I'm really nervous, I've been worrying about it a lot.
B: There's no need to worry, You'll be great.
3. A: My parents are taking me to Florida this summer.
B: I don't believe you! You lucky thing!
A: Yes, I'm so happy.
4. A: I'm completely fed up with people gossiping behind my back.
B: I don't blame you. It's awful.
5. A: I finally finished my Geography project.
B: That must be a relief for you.

ANSWERS.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 A: I'm worried sick | B: I'm so sorry to hear that |
| 2 A: It's been keeping me up at night | B: What's the worst that could happen? |
| 3 B: You've got to be kidding me! | A: I'm walking on air/ I can't stop smiling! |
| 4 A: I've had it up to here with | |
| 5 B: a weight off your mind | |

بلوغ القمة (الذروة)

PEAKING

Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. Get out / off of here! | 2. I'm worried sick / ill |
| 3. That's a weight off your brain / mind | 4. Now I can breathe / blow a sigh of relief |
| 5. You've got to be kidding / joking me! | 6. It's been keeping me out / up |
| 7. Who would have understood / thought ? | 8. I'm feeling a bit up / down in my dumps |

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What do these phrases express? Choose A for annoyance, S for sadness & H for happiness

1. I'm heartbroken	A	S	H
2. This computer is driving me up the wall	A	S	H
3. I'm walking on air!	A	S	H
4. I'm feeling a bit down in the dumps.	A	S	H
5. I'm feeling a bit blue.	A	S	H
6. I can't stop smiling!	A	S	H
7. I've had it up to here with the traffic in this city.	A	S	H
8. That music really gets on my nerves.	A	S	H



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